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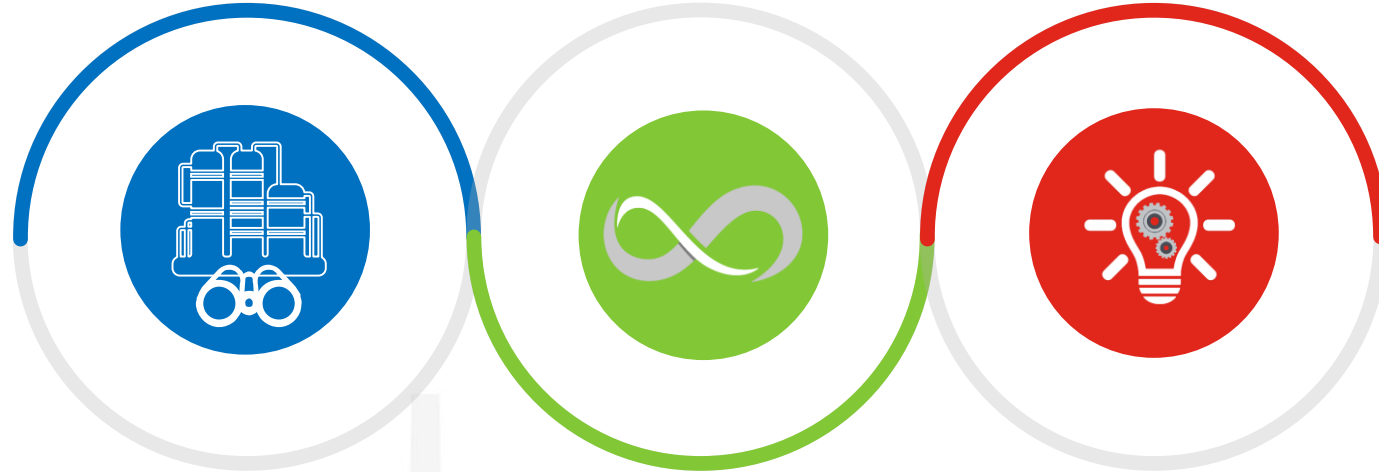
## The Refinery of the Future

23 November 2019 | 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Chemical Engineering | Cairo, Egypt

**Honeywell**  
UOP



# Agenda



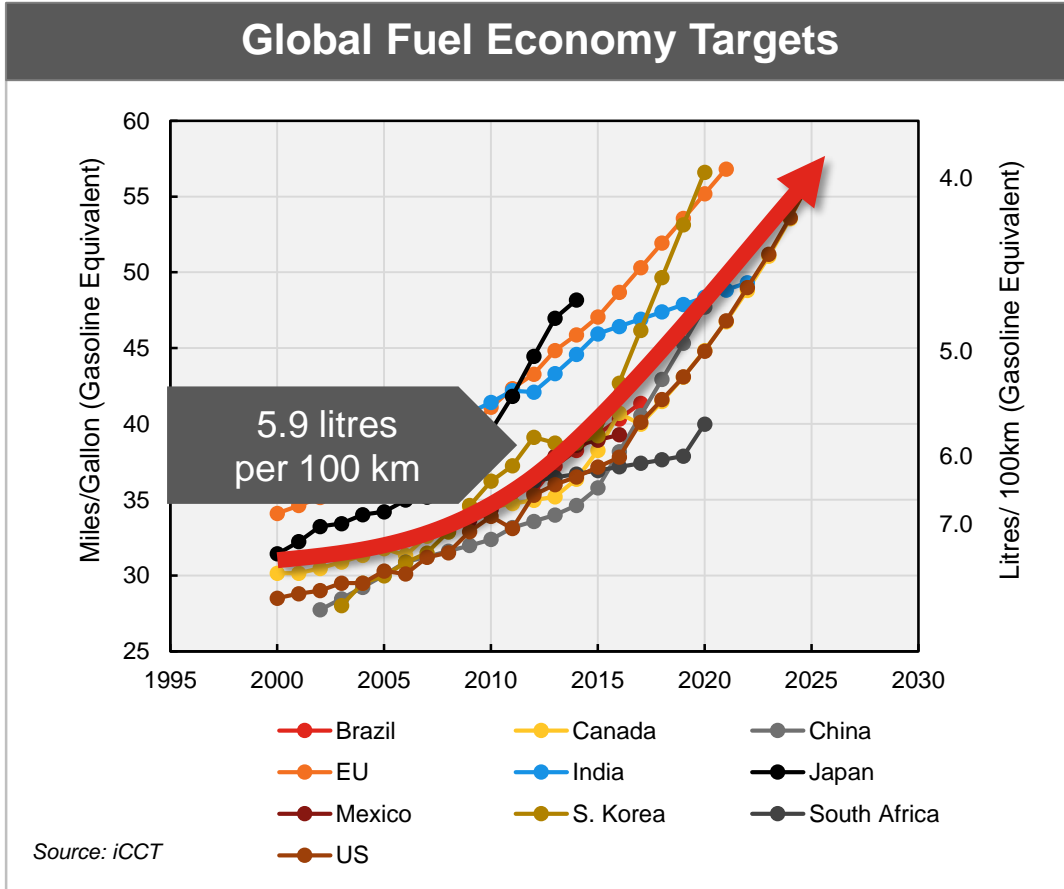
**Outlook for Refining**

**Opportunities and Solutions**

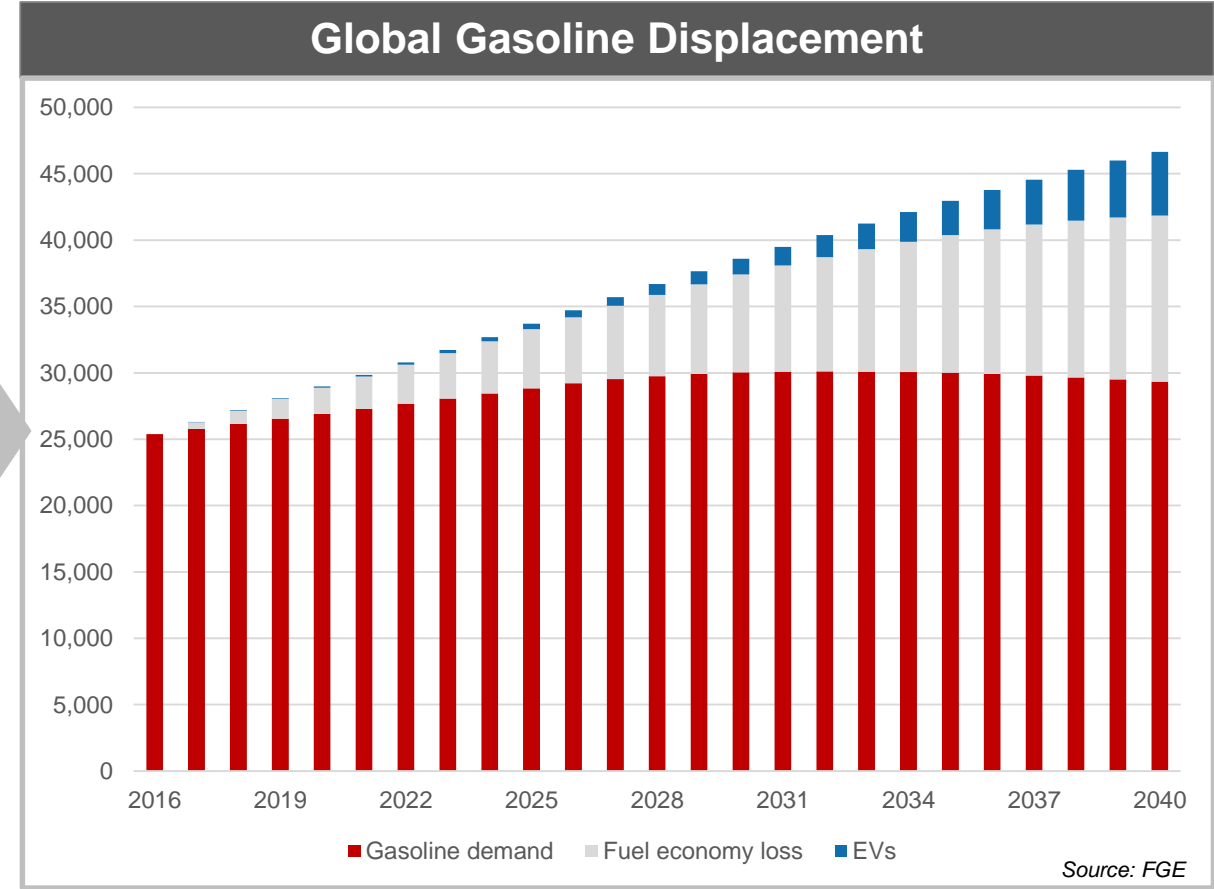
**The Refinery of the Future**



# Fuel Economy and Hydrocarbon Displacement



→ Countries representing 70% of global gasoline demand will be at or below 5.9 litres per 100 km by 2020



→ Electric vehicles will displace 52 – 86 MTPA of gasoline by 2035  
 → 500 MTPA of gasoline demand displaced by fuel economy by 2040

**Fuel Efficiency and EVs Reduce Fuel Demand after the Mid-2020s**

# Dangote refinery will transform, diversify Nigeria's economy

By Udeme Akpan

The \$12 billion Dangote refinery will transform and diversify Nigeria's economy when completed in 2019.

# ALGERIA'S SONATRACH TO PRODUCE CLEANER-BURNING TRANSPORTATION FUELS

AFP -- Sonatrach will use technologies from Honeywell UOP to expand the Skikda Refinery on the eastern Mediterranean coast of Algeria. The new technologies will enable Sonatrach to meet growing domestic demand

# to Expand Operations

announced plans today will use technologies at the Skikda Refinery on the eastern Mediterranean coast of Algeria. The new technologies will enable Sonatrach to meet growing domestic demand for cleaner-burning fuels.

# Orlen Liet Refinery C

Sonia Partovic

Polish-Lithuanian to expand its refinery technologies from Ref new dor me

# ANRPC Refinery Project Nears Completion

Alexandria National Refining and Petrochemicals Company (ANRPC) has finished 97% of the refinery

# Jizzakh Petroleum To Build New Refinery In Uzbekistan

Jizzakh Petroleum will build a new refinery capable of processing 5 million tons per year of crude oil to produce clean-burning gasoline, diesel and jet fuel. The refinery is being built in the Jizzakh region of F

# JPRC Signs Agreement with UOP to Expand Jordanian Refinery

(Jordan - May 8) The Jordan Petroleum Refinery Company (JPRC) will undertake a \$1.6 billion expansion of a 100,000 bpd refinery in Zarqa, Jordan to produce cleaner-burning fuels.

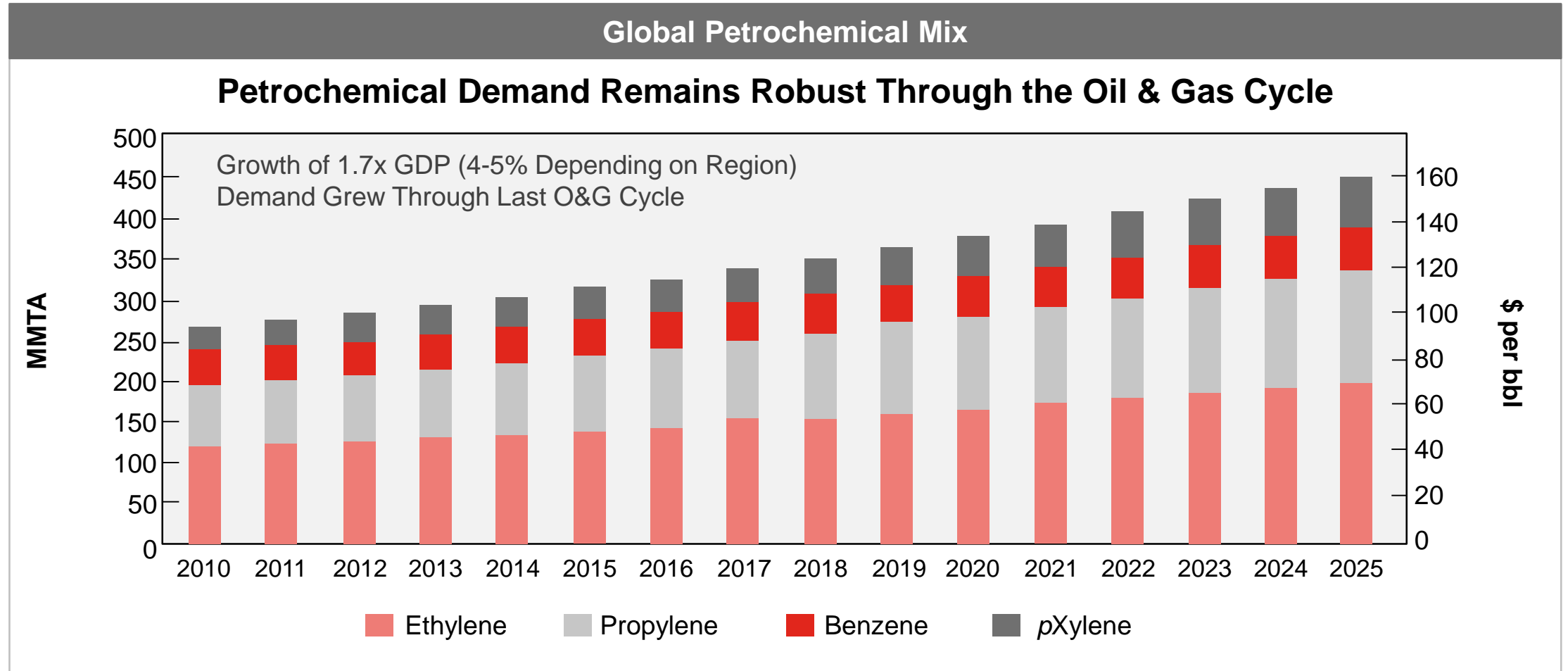
# Petron to Expand Clean Fuels Production at Limay Refinery

July 24 -- Petron Corporation will expand and upgrade its Limay, Bataan refinery in The Philippines. When completed, the complex will produce

# IRPC to Build Aromatics Complex in Thailand

May 24 -- IRPC will build a new aromatics complex and CCR Platforming unit at its refinery complex in Rayong, Thailand.

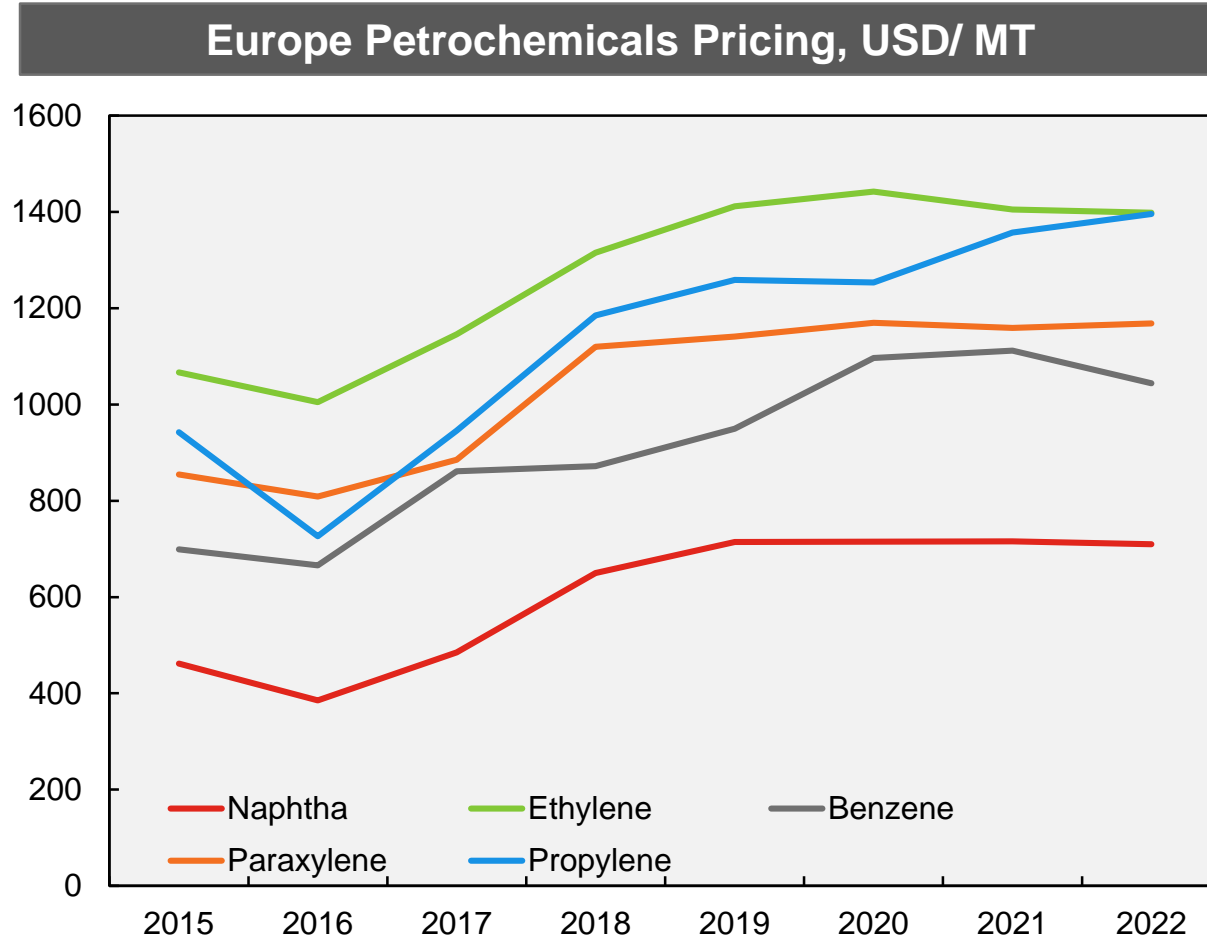
# Petrochemicals Show Consistently Strong Growth



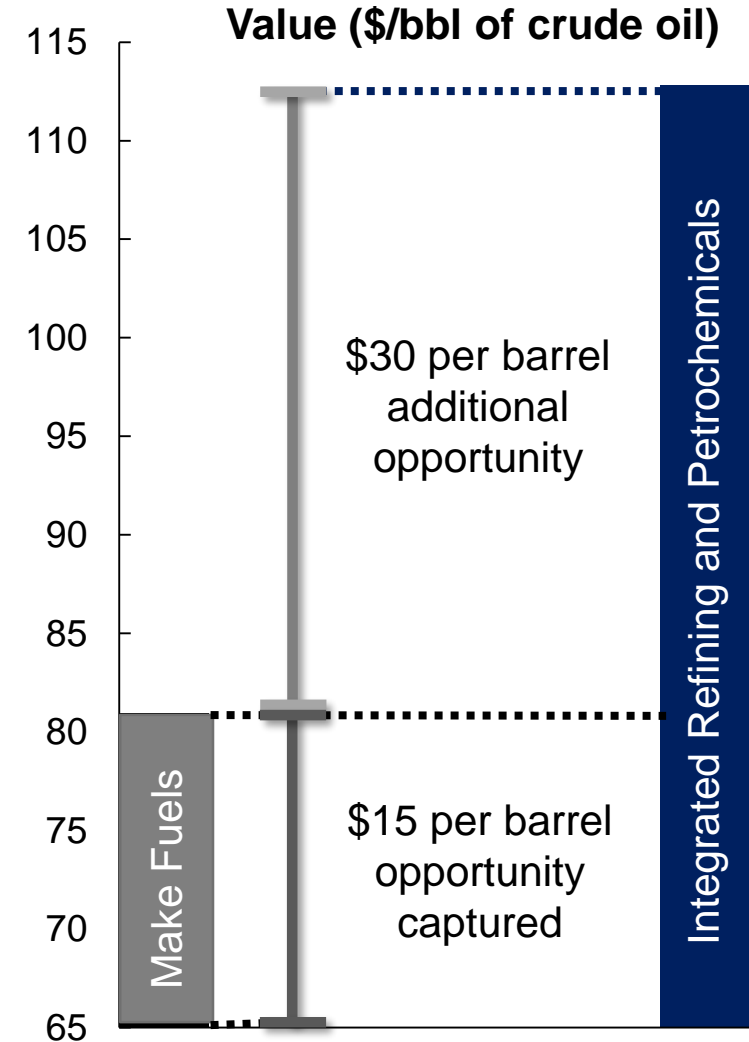
Source: IHS Markit, UOP Analysis

**Consumer growth drives consistently strong returns in Petrochemicals**

# Petrochemicals Value Add



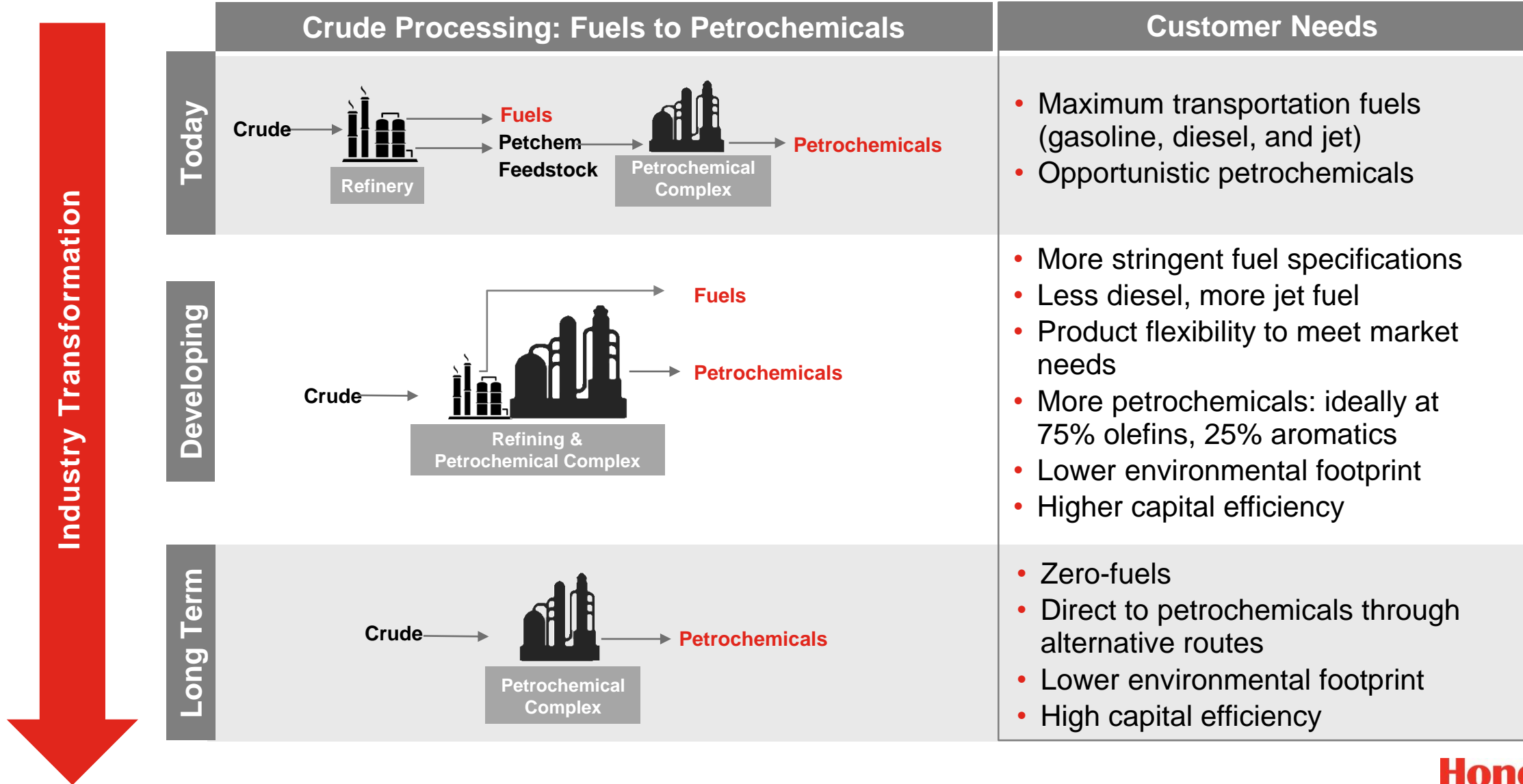
Source: IHS



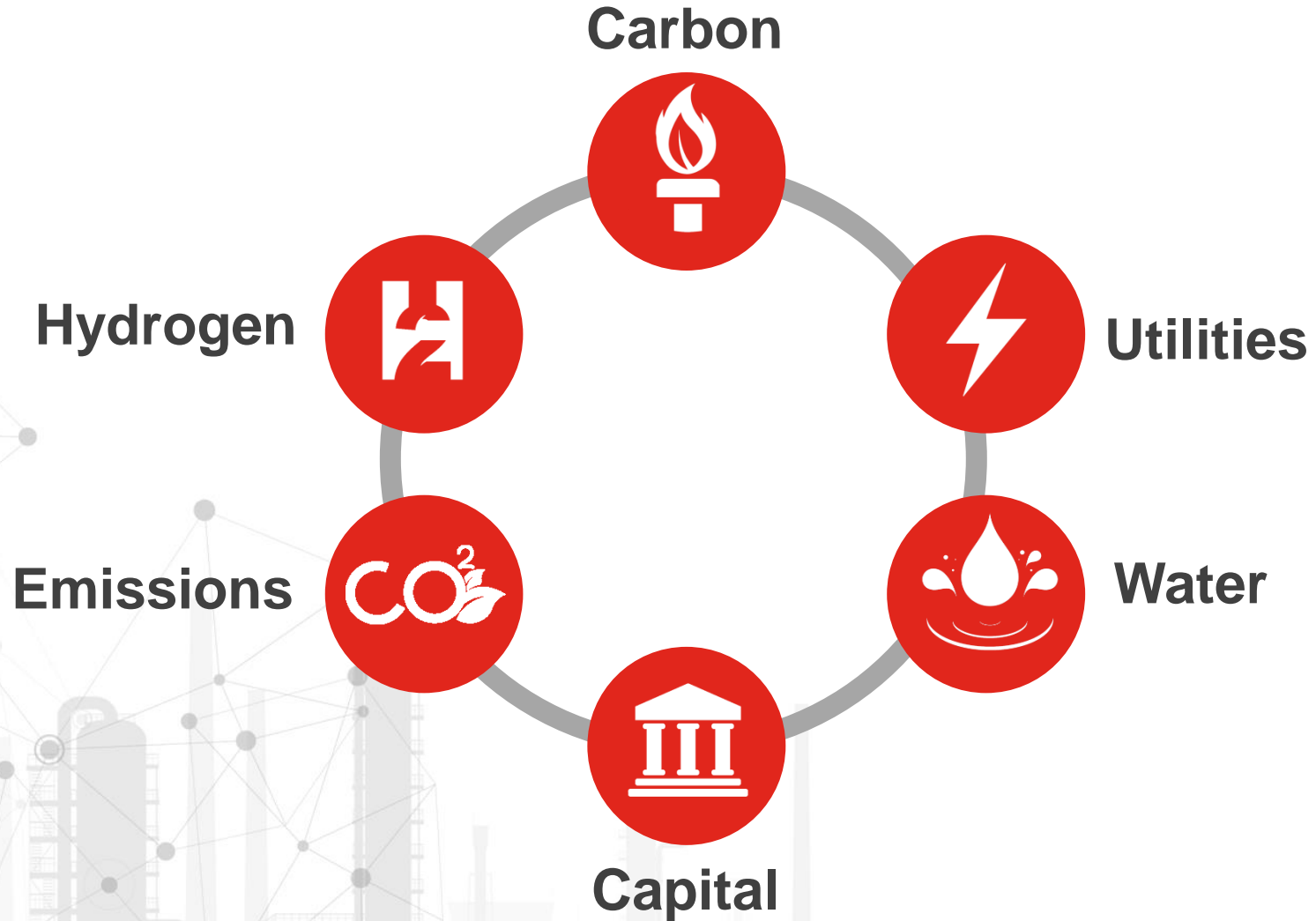
Source: UOP Analysis

**Petrochemicals Integration Offers 200% More Value**

# The Refinery of the Future



# 6-Efficiency Metrics to an Optimized Configuration





# Molecule Management

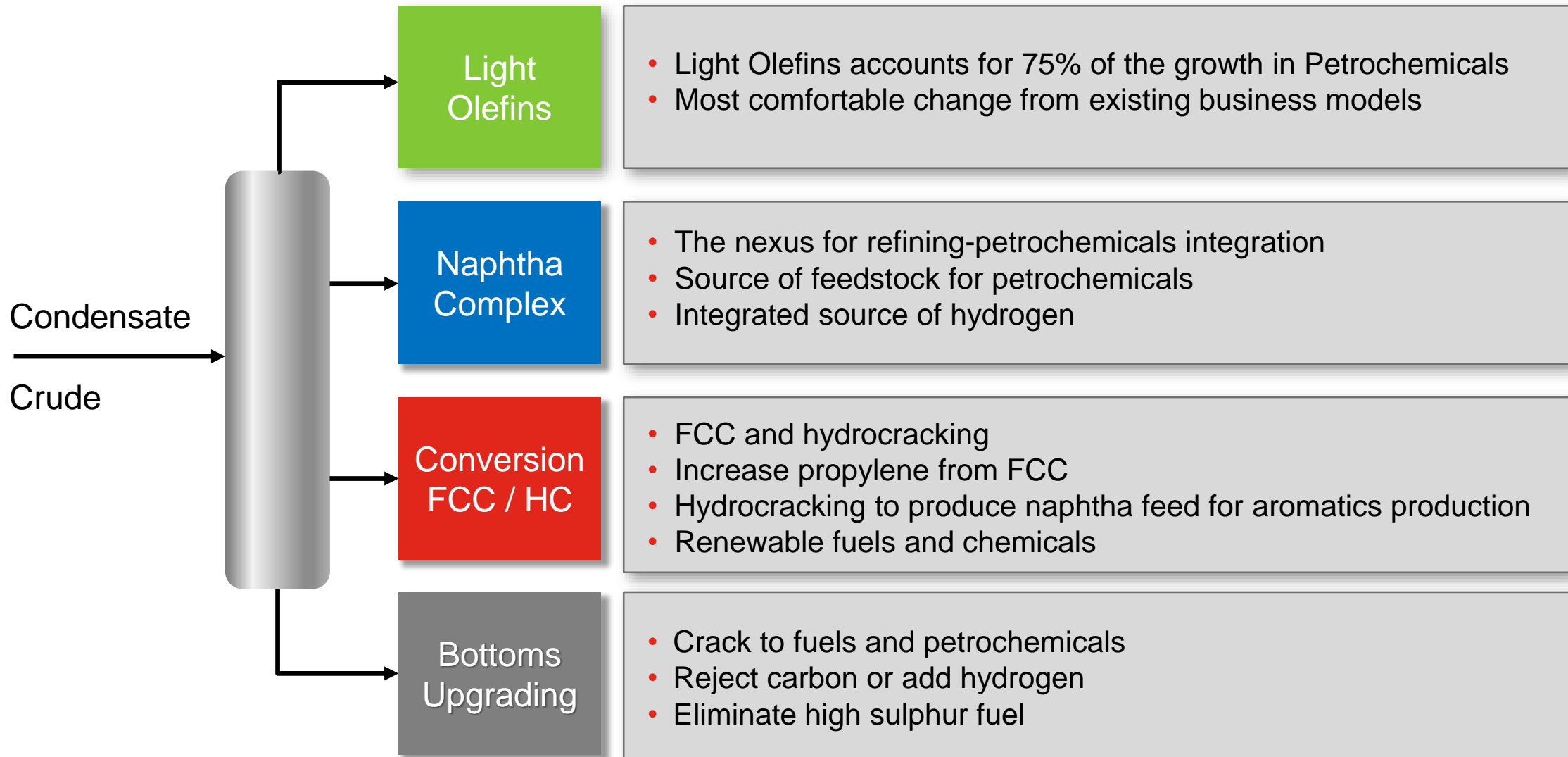


## What Is Molecule Management?

Imagine the ability to **sort and direct** each and every molecule within a barrel of oil to the **right processing unit**, operated at the **optimum conditions**, and containing the **best possible catalyst** or adsorbent. And to do this as feedstocks and **economic conditions continually change**.

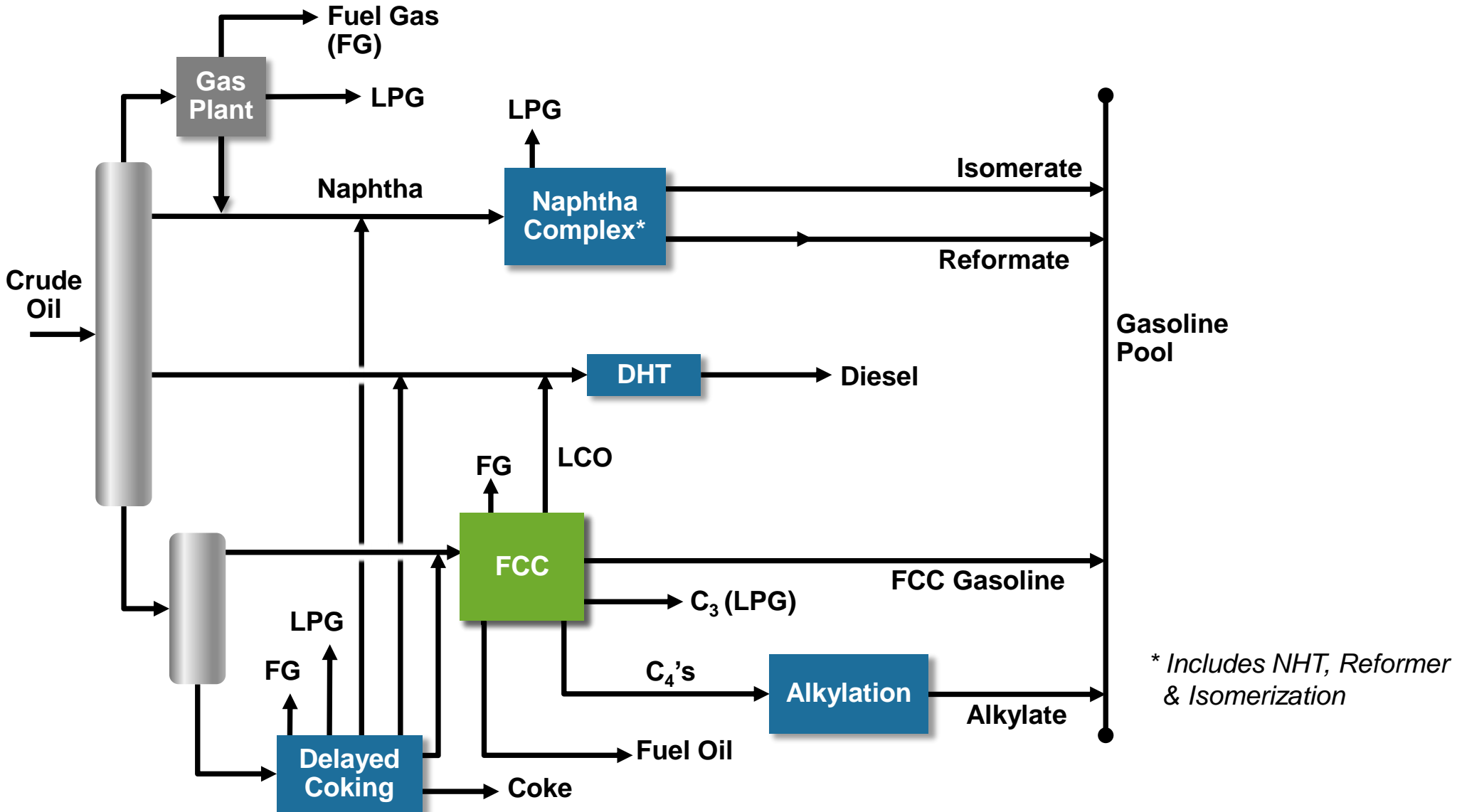
**Molecule Management Drives Value through Selectivity, Yield Increases**

# An Integrated Fuels and Petrochemicals Complex

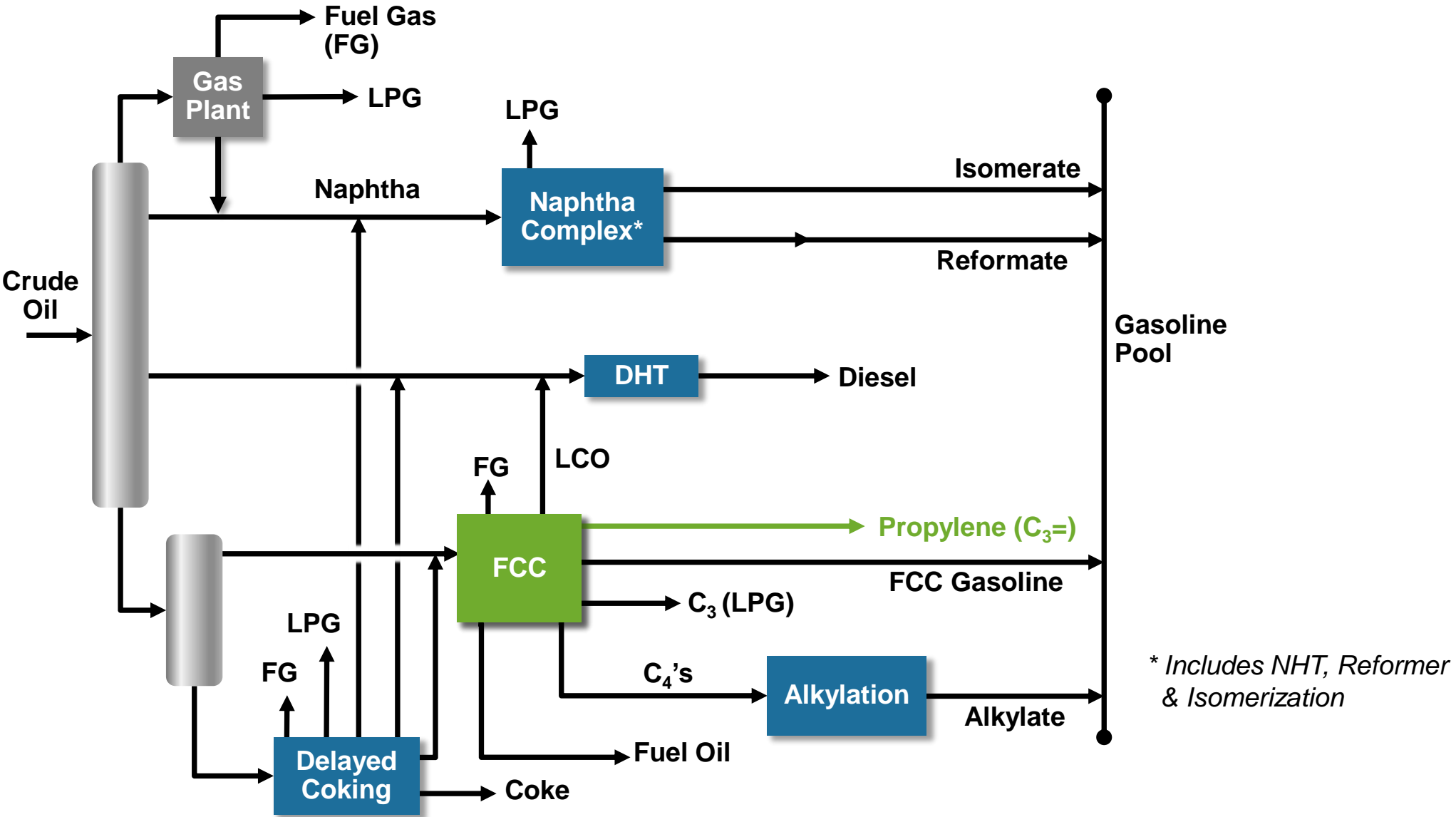


**Broad flexibility to address fuels and petrochemical integration**

# Reconfiguring Towards Petrochemicals

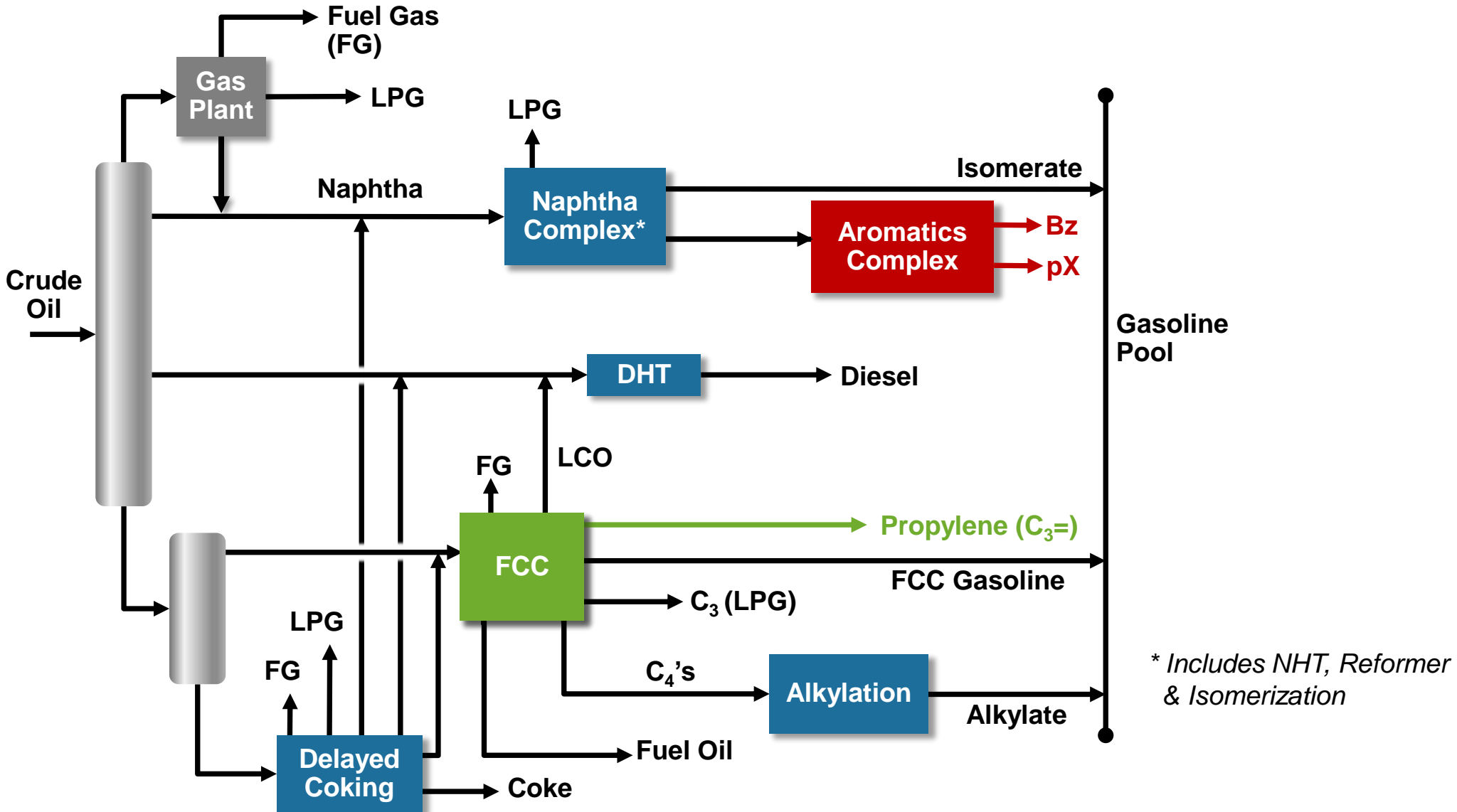


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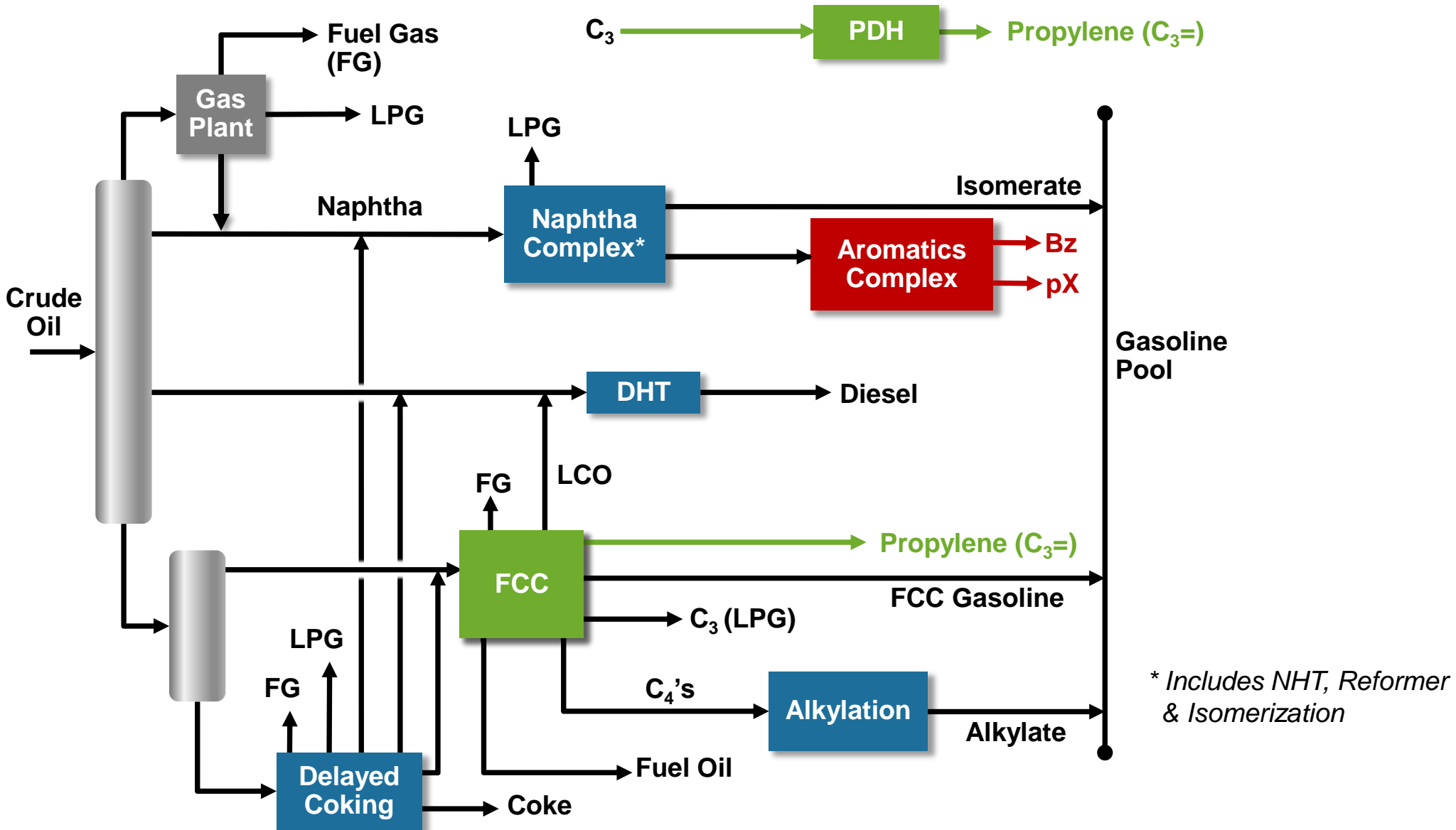




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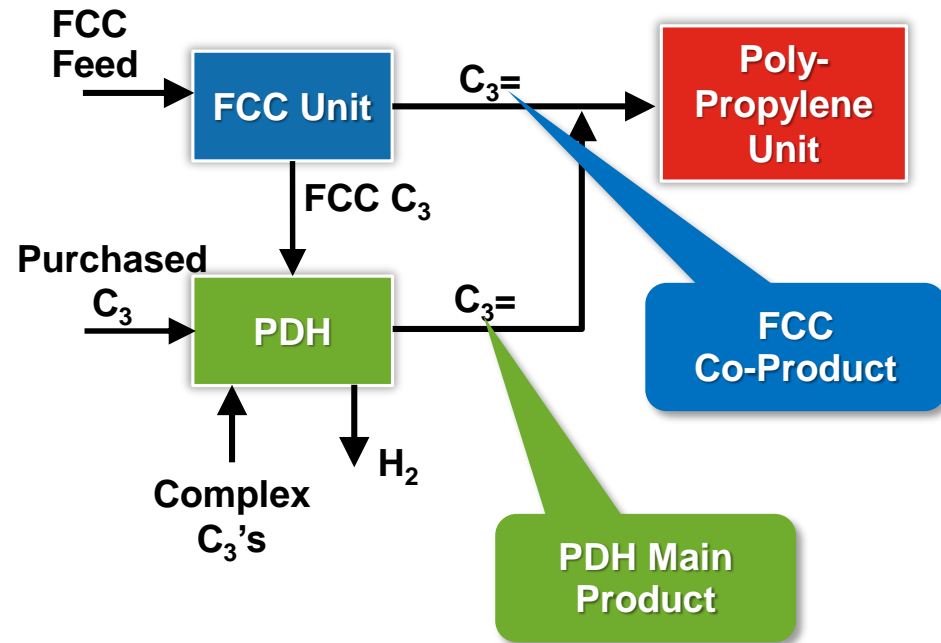


# Reconfiguring Towards Petrochemicals

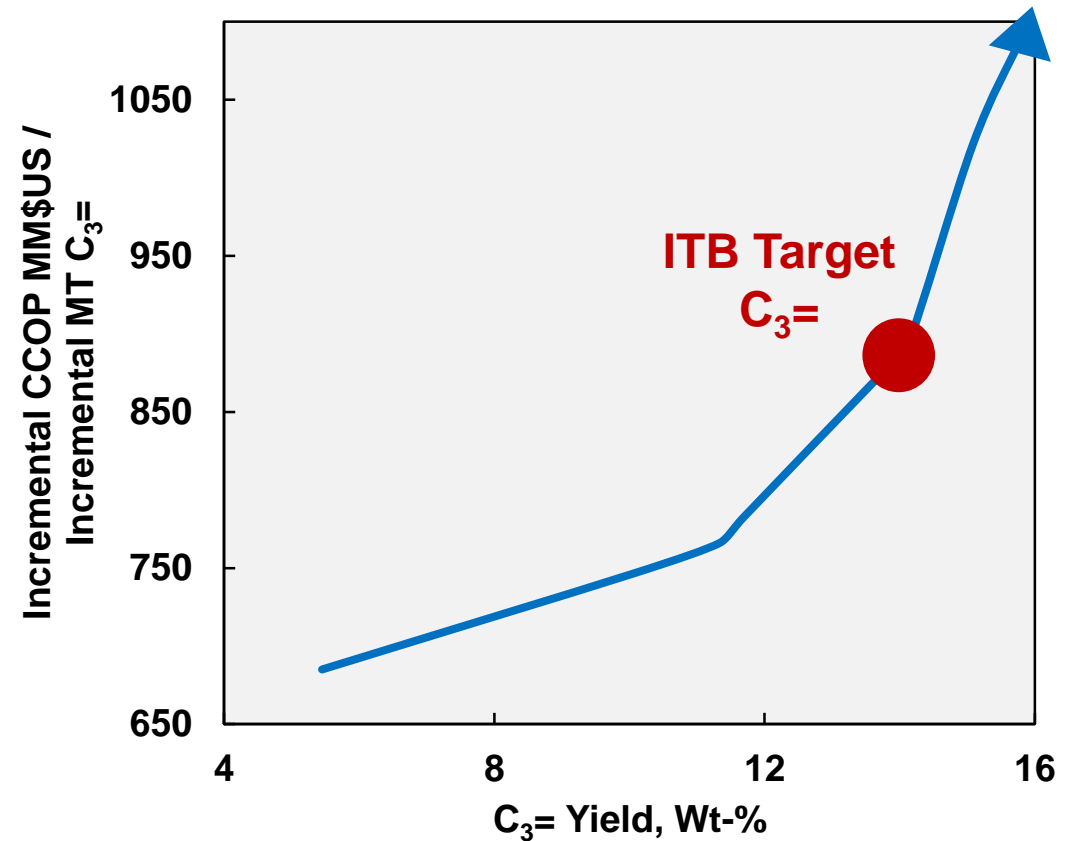


# ITB Configuration Asked 1 MMTA $C_3=$ with FCC at 14 Wt-% $C_3=$

Integrated FCC & PDH ( $C_3$  Oleflex™)  
Propylene ( $C_3=$ ) Production

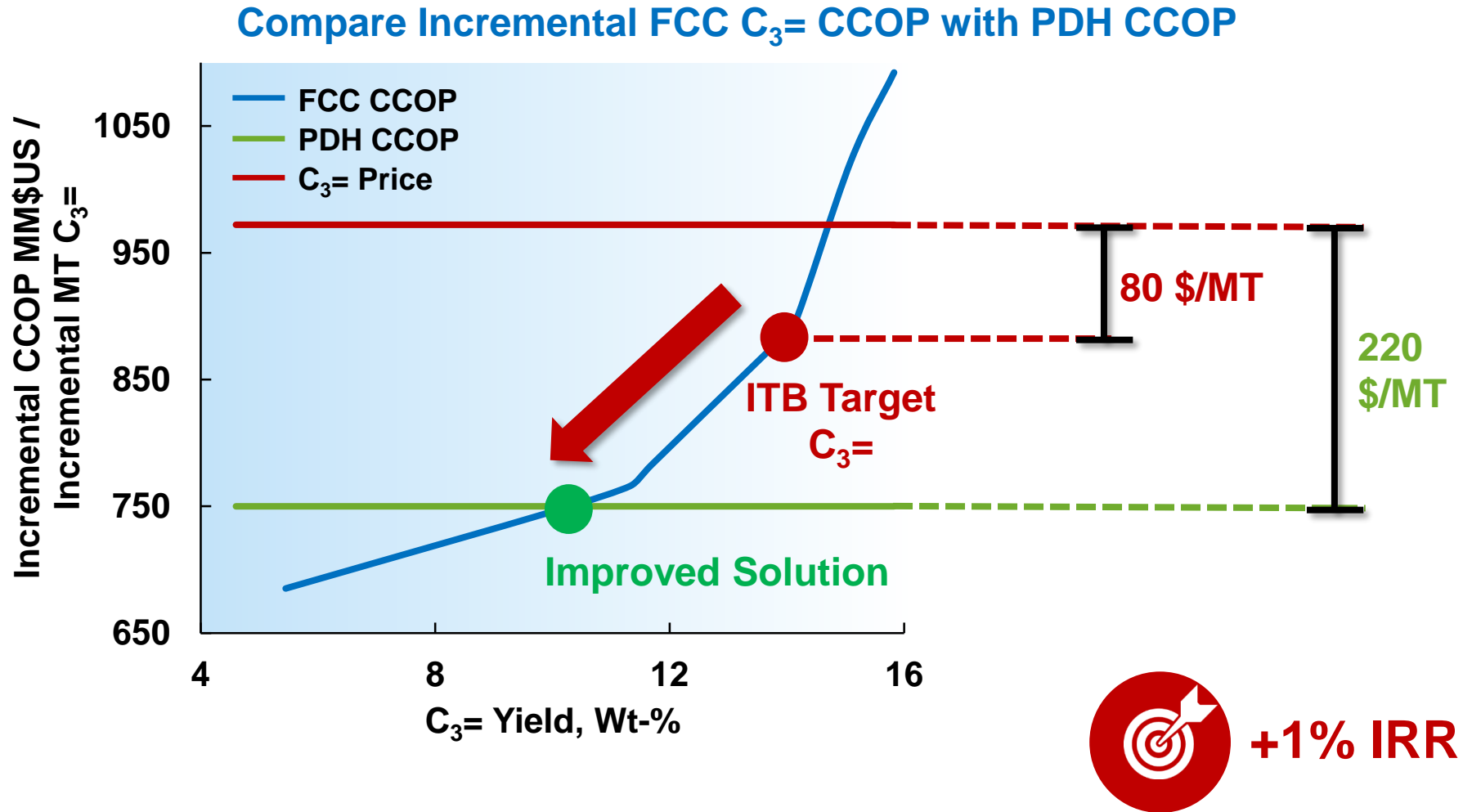


Incremental Cost of Producing  
Polymer Grade  $C_3=$  from a FCC



Achievable, Yes!..... but not Optimal

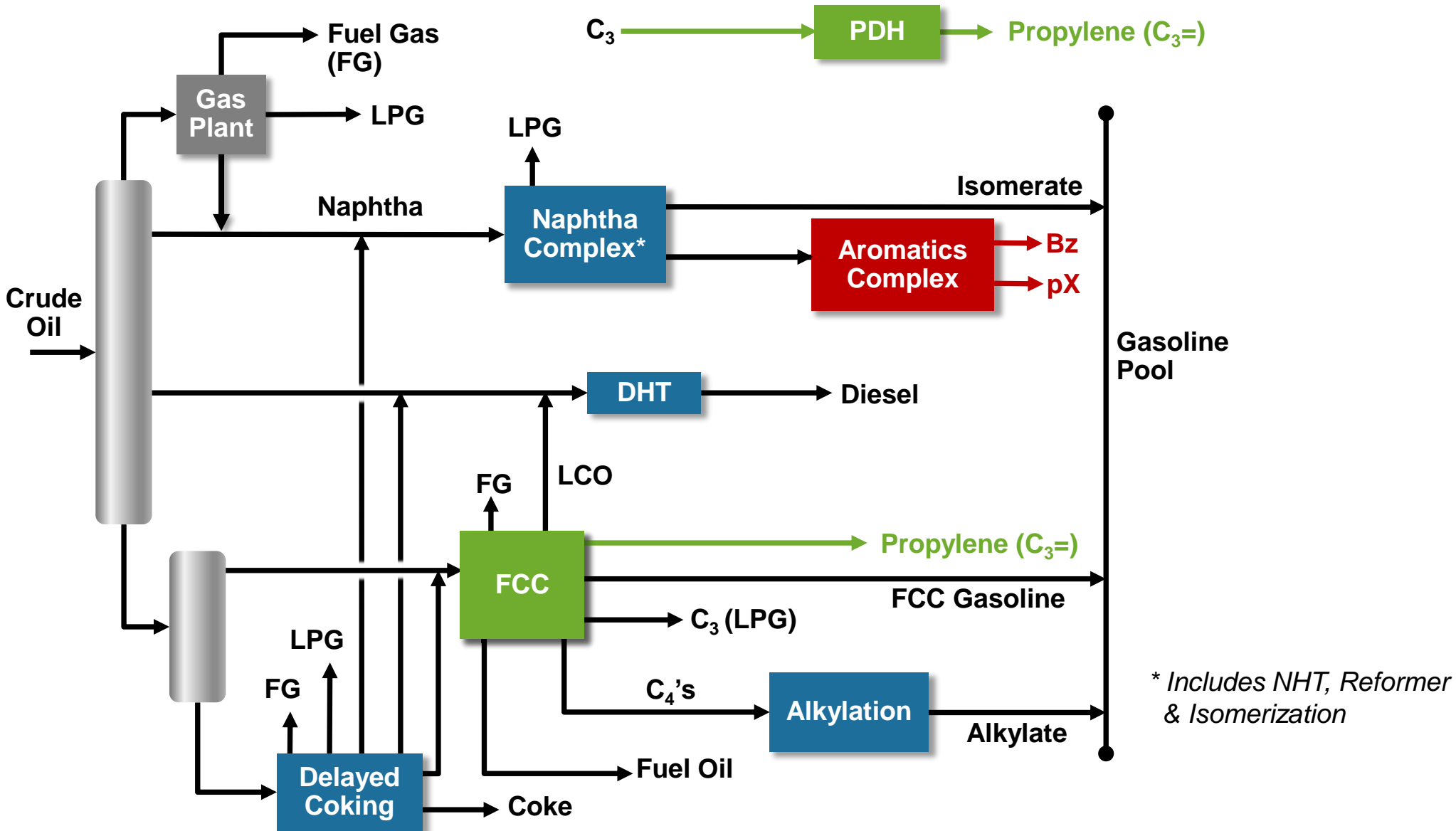
# Balance FCC and PDH $C_3=$ for Best Economics



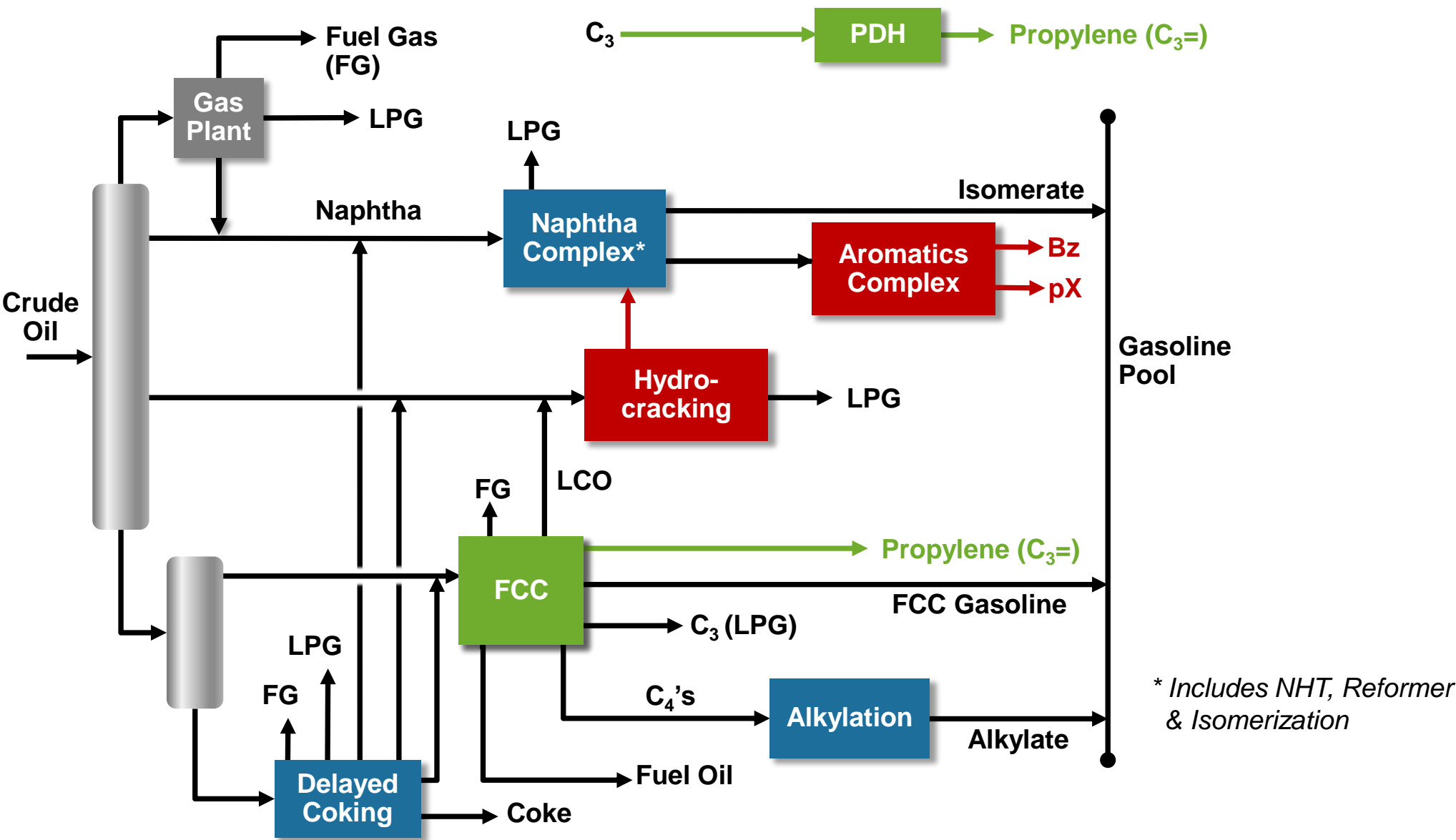
PDH integration enables improved FCC investment



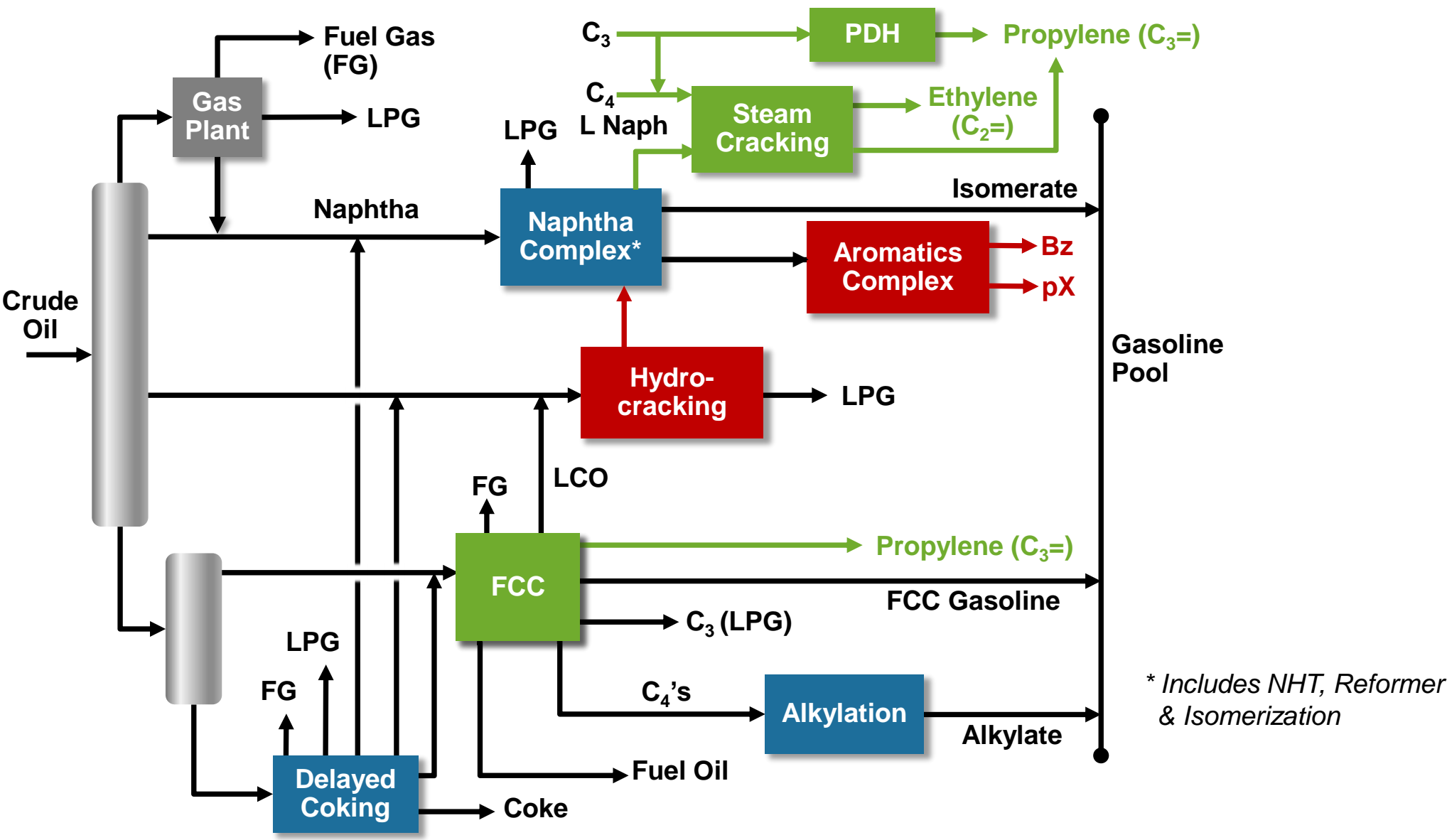
# Reconfiguring Towards Petrochemicals



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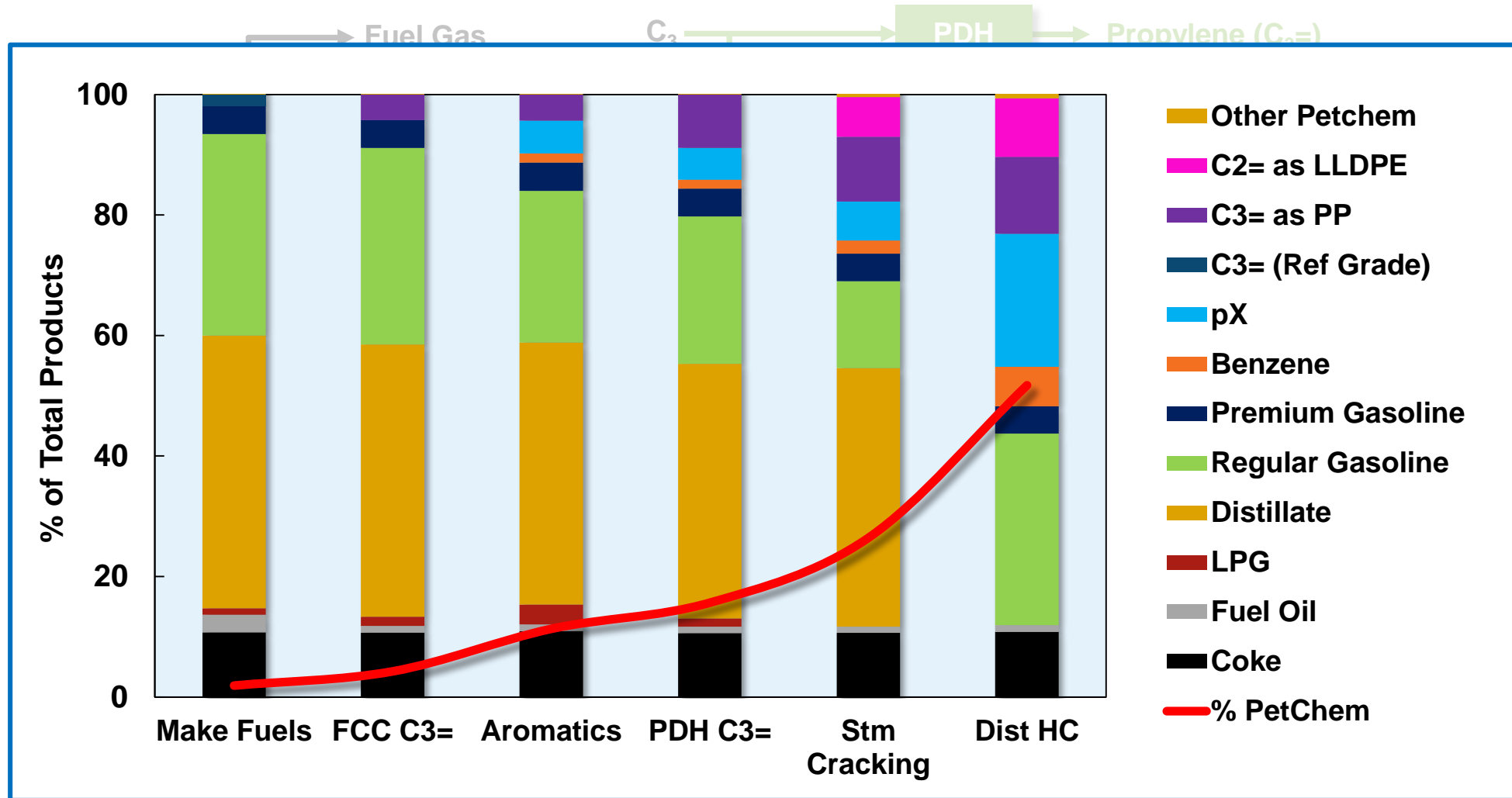


# Reconfiguring Towards Petrochemicals



\* Includes NHT, Reformer & Isomerization

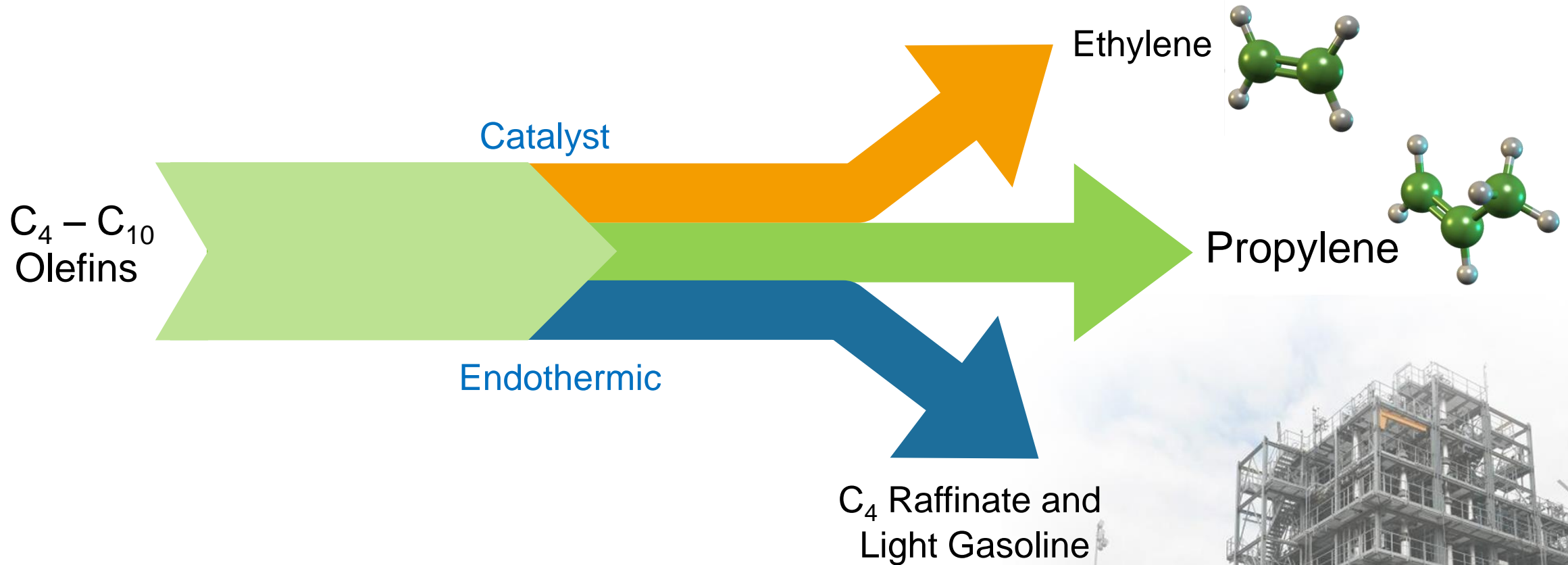
# Reconfiguring Towards Petrochemicals



Continuing to Create Options for Reconfiguration



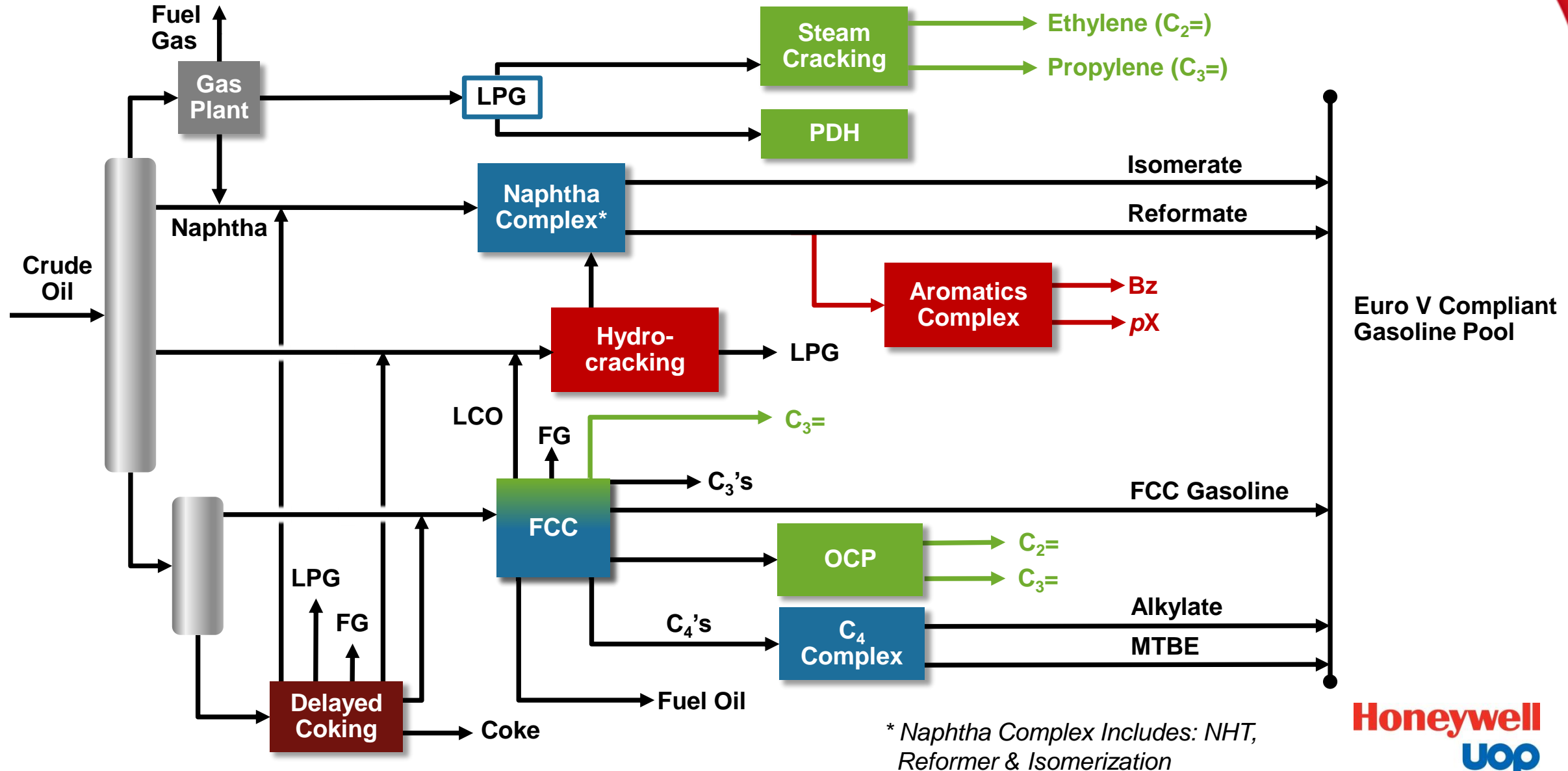
# Total/UOP Olefin Cracking Process (OCP)



**A proven alternative for upgrading C<sub>4</sub>+ Olefins**



# Integrated Fuels and Petrochemicals

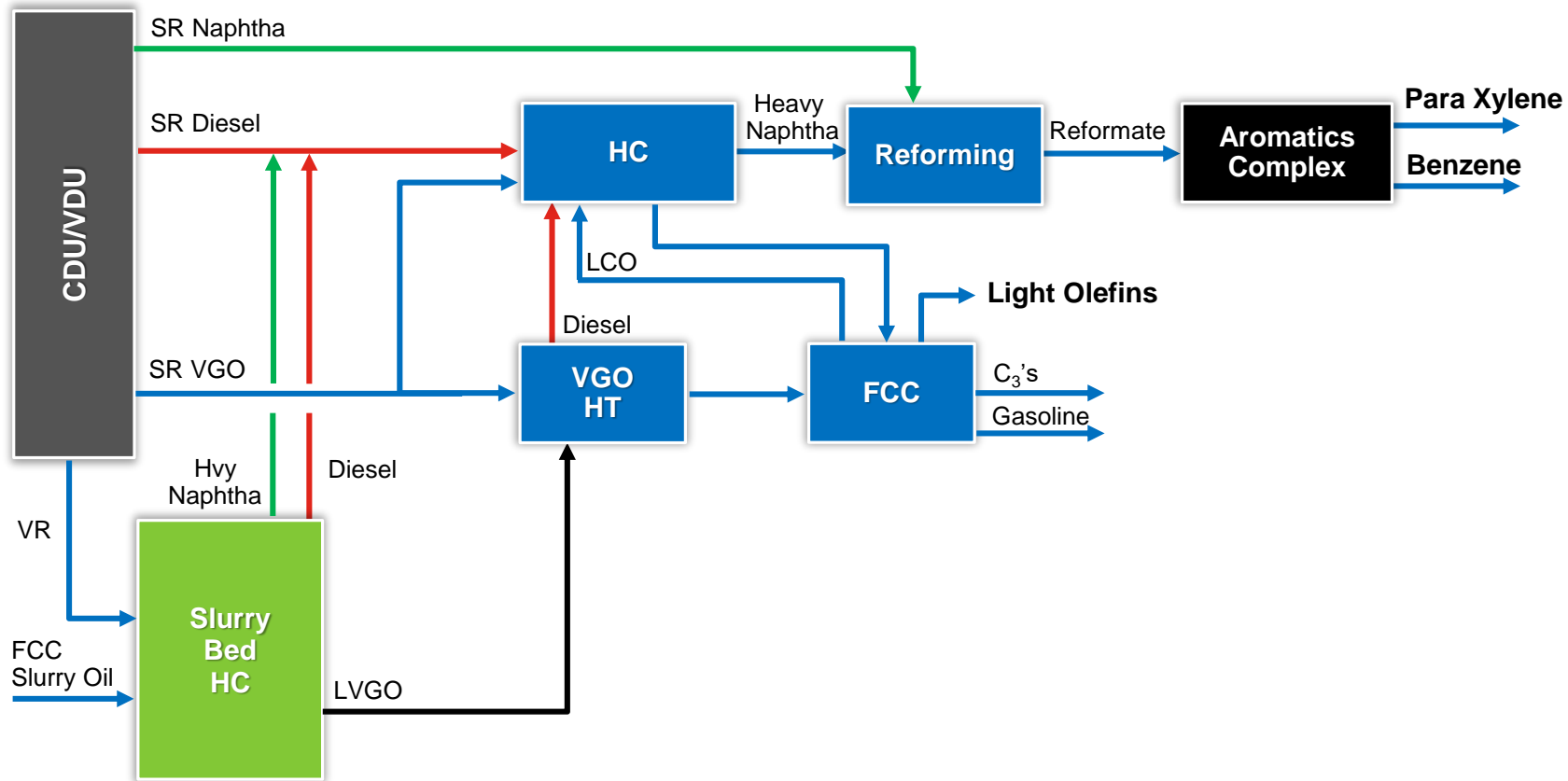


# Bottoms Upgrading for Chemicals – Case Study



- Petrochemical Feedstocks
  - Aromatics Now
  - Olefins Later addition
- Minimum Plot space
- Low Capex and Opex
- Crude to Petrochem Efficiency
  - Low fuels make
  - Quality fuels products required
  - No Fuel Oil Production
- Hydrocracking / Reforming
  - Heavy feeds (VGO and Diesel) to naphtha
  - Reform naphtha to aromatics
- High severity FCC for olefins
  - High H<sub>2</sub> content drives yields
- VR conversion – Resid HC
  - Make more feed for above
  - No fuel oil production

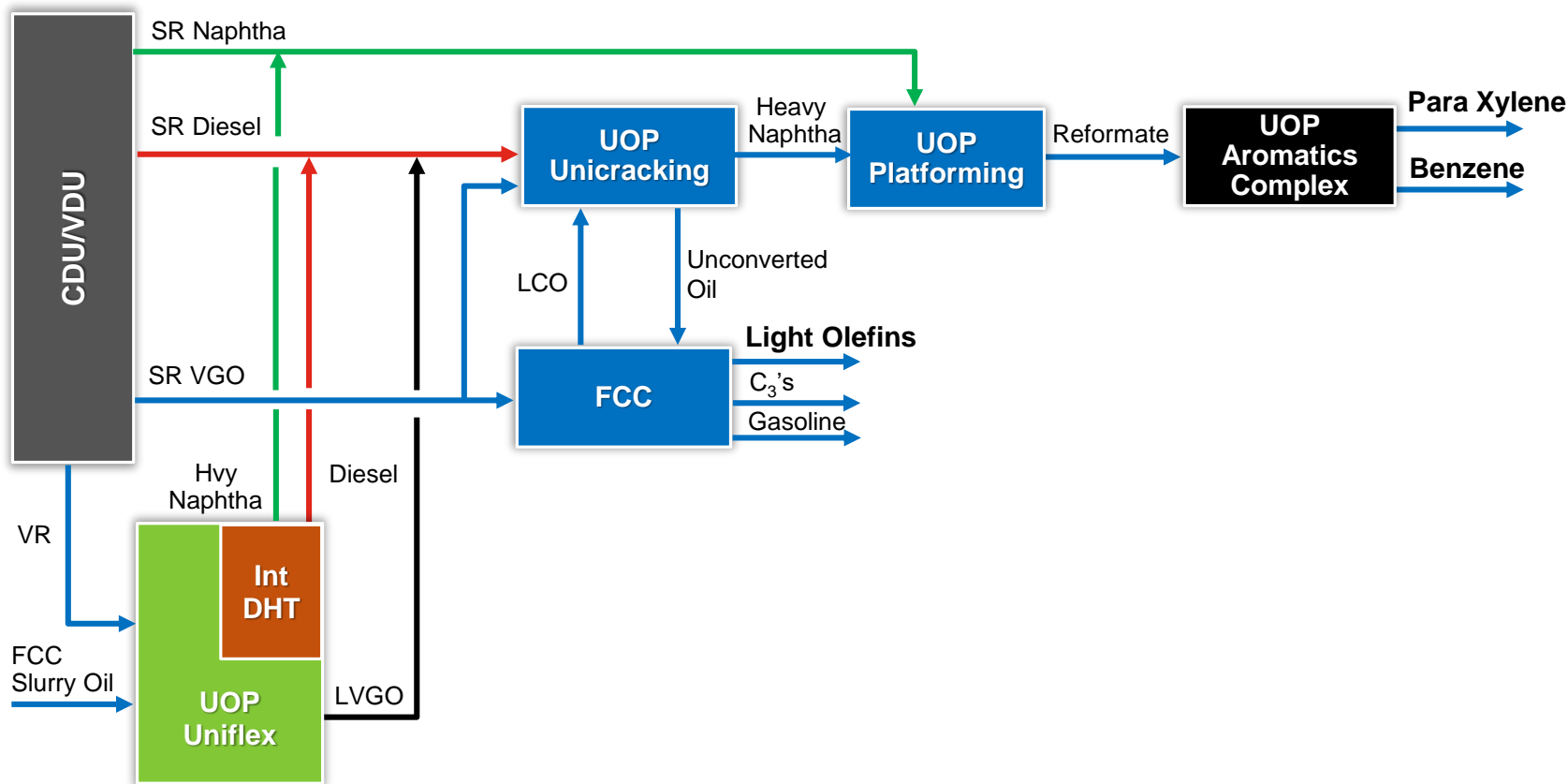
# Original Customer Configuration - Not Optimized



## Residue Hydrocracking Unit

- Products need upgrading
- High production of VGO requires separate VGO HT
- Naphtha sent to HCU for treating
  - Over cracking
- Diesel to HC required large Pretreat reactor

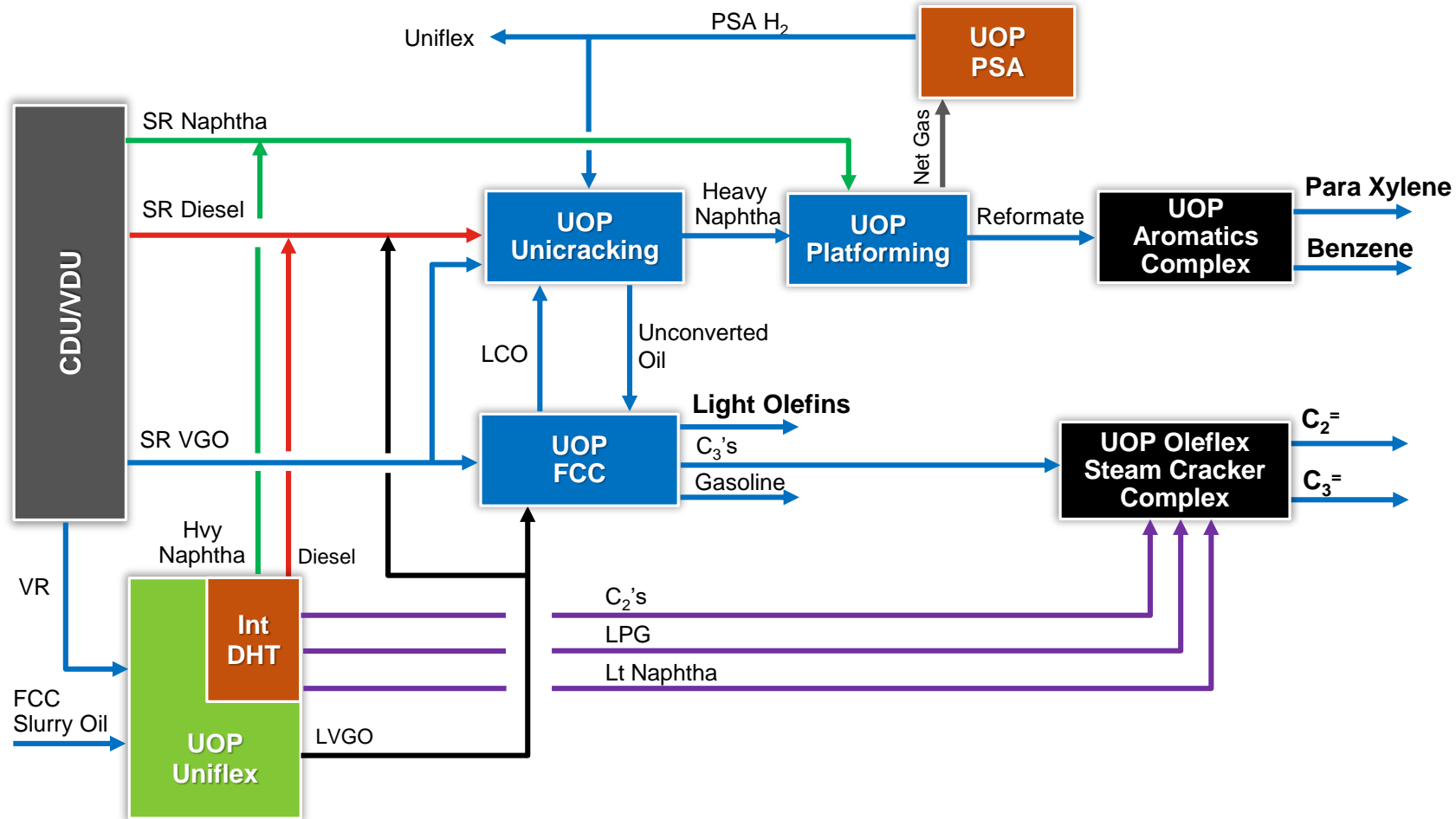
# Final Customer Configuration Less Complex – Better Yields



## Uniflex MC Slurry HC Unit

- Integrated HT
    - Low Capex and Opex
    - Small foot print
    - Diesel and lighter products treated
  - Naphtha directly to Platforming unit
  - LVGO and SR VGO to HCU 1st Stage
  - Diesel to HCU 2nd Stage
  - No pretreat for N and D
  - Reduced VGO make, no VGO HT required
- Better integration between UOP Uniflex + UOP Unicracking Process + UOP CCR Platformer + Aromatics Complex drives lower CAPEX and OPEX

# Fully-integrated Complex Maximizes Product Value / ROI



## Olefins Complex

- Fed by FCC and Uniflex MC SHCU
- Uniflex Diesel and lighter products treated
- Uniflex C<sub>2</sub>, LPG, Light Naphtha high in n-paraffin content, high olefin yields

# The Refinery of the Future Is...



Flexible to meet **rapidly changing markets** for fuels and other products

- Maximum crude/ feedstock flexibility
- Minimum residual products
- Meet increasing renewable obligations

Integrated with petrochemicals to achieve **higher margins** and **value**

- Molecular management
- Produce petrochemicals as a feedstock
- Potential to capture further value from polymer production
- Play its part in the plastics circular economy

**Adaptable to future markets and capturing the greatest value from every molecule**

